

Microbes Breed Where Air Is Stagnant



Ventilation
Synonym
For Good
Health

By
Dr. WOODS HUTCHINSON,
Physician, of New York

ONE of the most important findings of modern science is that the diseases of middle life are the effects of infections in an earlier stage of life. What we generally term a "little, measly, ordinary cold," caught in childhood, often LEAVES GRAVE MARKS upon the heart or blood vessels or kidneys and later in life results in weakness of the heart or in Bright's disease.

The ordinary diseases of childhood, as measles, whooping cough or others, are apt to leave a permanent stamp on our health and contribute to the deficiency of a whole generation. We must therefore ELIMINATE THE CONTAGIOUS DISEASES BY THEIR ROOTS.

AIR IN MOTION IS THE ONLY AIR THAT'S FIT TO BREATHE. THERE IS AN ANTIQUATED SUPERSTITION THAT A DRAFT PRODUCES A COLD. THAT BELIEF IS RIDICULOUS. DRAFT IS NOT ONLY NOT DANGEROUS, BUT IT IS MOST ESSENTIAL TO OUR WELL BEING. IN CHURCHES THERE IS ALWAYS THAT STUFFY ATMOSPHERE, BREEDING MILLIONS OF MICROBES. VENTILATION IS THE UNDERLYING PRINCIPLE OF GOOD HEALTH.

A most encouraging feature of the modern age is that most of the factories are perfectly sanitary and lofty. If the working people could turn the places where they labor into their dwellings they would be better off. But they ought to have BOTH A SANITARY PLACE TO WORK IN AND A SANITARY HOME. Every house should be "killed" at the age of fifty unless it is proved to be absolutely sanitary. The philanthropy of today is the good business of tomorrow.

Cheap Loans to Farmers an Aid to National Progress

By MYRON T. HERRICK, American Ambassador to France

UPWARD of two hundred million dollars a year can be saved by the farmers of this country by the introduction of AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES. The average rate paid for farm loans in the United States is eight and one-half per cent. The average rate paid in Europe is four and one-half per cent. A reduction of four per cent in the interest paid by our farmers on their six billion dollars of borrowed capital would mean a yearly saving of two hundred and forty million dollars.

There is no more important factor in the social and economic progress of the country than the wise development of its AGRICULTURAL RESOURCES. The social importance of successful agriculture primarily is due to the fact that farm life PRODUCES A VIRILE CITIZENSHIP. It is conducive to independent thinking and well considered action.

The stability of our national life and the maintenance of our position as a great force for good among the nations of the world depend upon our ability constantly to IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF OUR CITIZENSHIP.

IF THIS COUNTRY IS TO PLAY THE PART THAT IT SHOULD IN THE PROGRESS OF THE WORLD IT IS ESSENTIAL FOR US TO ENCOURAGE THAT SORT OF LIFE AND THAT KIND OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT THAT PROVIDE THE PROPER ENVIRONMENT FOR A HIGH ORDER OF MANHOOD AND WOMANHOOD.

Man Has Not Improved

By Dr. ALFRED RUSSEL WALLACE, English Scientist

RECENTLY I have been meditating upon the condition of human progress and have taken a general survey of all history from those wonderful new discoveries in Egypt going back seven thousand years to the present day.

I HAVE COME TO THE GENERAL CONCLUSION THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO ADVANCE EITHER IN INTELLECT OR MORALS FROM THE DAYS OF THE EARLIEST EGYPTIANS AND SYRIANS DOWN TO THE KEEL LAYING OF THE LATEST DREADNOUGHT.

Through all those thousands of years MORALS AND INTELLECT HAVE BEEN STATIONARY. There has been, of course, a great accumulation of human knowledge, but for all that we are NO CLEVERER THAN THE ANCIENTS.

If Newton and Darwin had been born in the times of the Egyptians they could not have done more than the Egyptians did. The builders of the pyramids were EVERY WHIT AS GOOD MATHEMATICIANS AS NEWTON.

Notice of Special Election

Notice is hereby given that a special election will be held in the City of Ontario, Malheur County, Oregon, at the Council Chambers in said city, and in the territory proposed to be annexed to said City, at house on lots 8 and 9, block 9, Riverside Add. to Ontario on the 27th day of May, 1913, for the purpose of voting upon the question: "Shall the boundaries of the City of Ontario, in Malheur County, Oregon, be enlarged so as to embrace and include the following described territory: Beginning at the northeast corner of Lot 2 in Section 3, Township 18 South, Range 47 East W. M., thence South to the Southeast corner of the NE $\frac{1}{4}$ of SW $\frac{1}{4}$ of section 10, said township and range, thence west to the Southwest corner of the E $\frac{1}{2}$ of SE $\frac{1}{4}$ of NE $\frac{1}{4}$ of SW $\frac{1}{4}$ of section 9, said township and range; thence North to the Northwest corner of E $\frac{1}{2}$ of SE $\frac{1}{4}$ of NW $\frac{1}{4}$ of said sec. 9; thence West to the Southwest corner of NE $\frac{1}{4}$ of SE $\frac{1}{4}$ of NW $\frac{1}{4}$ of said section 9; thence North to the Northwest corner of NE $\frac{1}{4}$ of NW $\frac{1}{4}$, said section 9; thence west to the Southwest corner of Section 4, said township and range; thence North to the Northwest corner of the SW $\frac{1}{4}$ of SW $\frac{1}{4}$ of said section 4; thence East to the Northeast corner of SW $\frac{1}{4}$ of SW $\frac{1}{4}$ of said section 4; thence North to the Northwest corner of the NE $\frac{1}{4}$ of SW $\frac{1}{4}$ of said section 4; thence East 1000 feet on the North line of the NE $\frac{1}{4}$ of SW $\frac{1}{4}$ of said section 4; thence North 660 feet to the North line of the SE $\frac{1}{4}$ of SE $\frac{1}{4}$ of NW $\frac{1}{4}$ of said section 4; thence East to the Northeast corner of SE $\frac{1}{4}$ of SW $\frac{1}{4}$ of NE $\frac{1}{4}$ of said section 4; thence North to the Northwest corner of SE $\frac{1}{4}$ of NE $\frac{1}{4}$ of said section 4; thence East to the section line at the Northeast corner of the SE $\frac{1}{4}$ of NE $\frac{1}{4}$ of said section 4; thence North on the section line to Snake river, at the Northwest corner of Lot 1 in Section 34, Township 17, South, Range 47 East W. M.; thence on the South side of said Snake river, along the meander line, to the place of beginning."

The ballots used at said election will contain the description of the property and the words "For Annexation" and the words "Against Annexation." All qualified electors of the City of Ontario and of the territory proposed to be annexed, are invited and requested to vote at said election by marking their ballot either "For Annexation" or "Against Annexation," as the case may be.

The judges and clerks of said election shall be as follows: In the City of Ontario, W. J. Pinney, Con Ryan and J. G. Staples shall be judges and D. P. Dearborn and E. M. Greig, clerks. In the territory proposed to be annexed, T. W. Brown, E. G. Harter and Amos Johnson, shall be judges and H. L. Peterson and Ray Wilson clerks of said election.

Dated at Ontario, Oregon, this 21st day of April, 1913.

By Order of City Council,
Harry B. Grauel,
City Recorder.

Vale 0708, Burns 02517, H. E. 3447.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.
Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Vale, Oregon, April 1st 1913.

Notice is hereby given that Angus McDonald, of Vernie, Malheur county, Oregon, who, on March 30th, 1908, made Homestead Application No. 0708, for NW $\frac{1}{4}$, Section 6, Township 17 S., Range 47 E., Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final three-year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Harry B. Grauel, U. S. Commissioner, at Ontario, Oregon, on the 6th day of May, 1913.

Claimant names as witness:
Heman W. Clement, of Ontario, Oregon; Roy B. Kelley, of Weiser, Idaho; George Thiel, of Payette, Idaho; A. R. White, of Ontario, Oregon.

Bruce R. Kester, Register.

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Summons

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Malheur.
A. J. Steward, Plaintiff,

vs.
George Benjamin, Defendant.

To George Benjamin, Defendant:

In the name of the State of Oregon: You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit Friday, the 9th day of May, 1913, or for want thereof Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief therein demanded, namely for a decree, requiring and commanding the said George Benjamin, defendant, to convey to the plaintiff all of the following described lands to-wit:—An undivided half interest in the Northeast Quarter of Section Thirty, in Township six, ten south of Range forty-seven, East Willamette Meridian, in Malheur County, Oregon, in fee simple, subject to the lien of a certain indenture of Mortgage to secure the repayment of \$600.00 in favor of Joel Rouillard, as shown by exhibit "A" of the complaint on file herein, reference to which is hereby made. This Summons is served by publication thereof for six consecutive weeks in the Ontario Argus, a weekly newspaper of general circulation in said county and State, by order of the Hon. Dalton Biggs, dated March 25th, 1913.

Date of first publication March 27th, 1913; date of last publication May 8th 1913.

Harris & Smith and C. McGonagill,
Attorneys for Plaintiff.

Vale 0271, Burns 01304.
NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.
Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Vale, Oregon, April 5th, 1913.

Notice is hereby given that Rolla V. Rusk, of Ontario, Oregon, who on January 22nd, 1909 made Homestead application, No. Vale 0271, for W $\frac{1}{2}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$ and E $\frac{1}{2}$, SW $\frac{1}{4}$ Section 14, Township 17 S., Range 46 E., Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final three-year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver, U. S. Land Office at Vale Oregon, on the 20th day of May, 1913.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Guy P. Morgan, Frank Welch, Joseph Little, John Taylor, of Ontario, Oregon.

Bruce R. Kester Register.

01880
NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION
Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Vale, Oregon, March 20th, 1913.

Notice is hereby given that Nelson Wilber, of Payette, Idaho, who on May 27th, 1911, made Homestead application, No. 01880, for N $\frac{1}{2}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$, NE $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$ and SE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$, Section 2, Township 17 S., Range 46 E., Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver, U. S. Land Office, at Vale, Oregon, on the 3rd day of May, 1913.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Charles D. Warren, Angus McDonald, Aug. H. Senkbell, of Vernie, Oregon; D. B. Stokely, of Payette, Idaho.

Bruce R. Kester, Register.

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